

stung as they have been in the past. One key thing I think to remember is that the bond, no matter what bond you have, I don't think that we've ever had a bond that has totally covered the expense when some institution has collapsed or in some situation where a grain buyer has failed to cover his debts and so that has to be remembered, bonds are not specifically insurance. We've looked at those type of concepts before and I'm sure we'll look at them again, but for the most part I think the filing of an annual statement every year is going to be going a long way in finding more out about grain buyers in our state. As a whole, I think this is a very, very good bill and I urge you to support the bill as I think it is timely and necessary and I hope that we can avoid some of the situations that have already occurred and cannot be undone. In one instance, the Minden area case, farmers were paid one cent, 1.9 cents on the dollar for their losses and so it has caused some very severe economic conditions on farmers. So this is an important bill and I think it should be passed. The Agriculture Committee made it a priority bill and I think it's one that we should adopt and later pass over to the Governor for his signature.

SPEAKER NICHOL: Senator Lynch, please.

SENATOR LYNCH: Would Senator Haberman yield to a question?

SPEAKER NICHOL: Yes, Senator Haberman, would you respond, please.

SENATOR LYNCH: Oh, since I'm new here...

SENATOR HABERMAN: Mr. President, Mr. President, do I have a choice? Go ahead.

SENATOR LYNCH: Oh I was just wondering, you used the word "would require" that these people be licensed and that they pay a fee and buy a bond. Is that the same as mandate? I was just curious if they are one and the same. Because this morning it was quite a deal about mandating. If it isn't mandated, then, of course, we don't have a fiscal note as it applies to the cost to the grain dealers and operators and all the rest of those folks then.

SENATOR HABERMAN: This is about the same thing as getting a license to get married or birth certificate or things like